

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 1-5) : In each questions bellow is given a statement followed by three assumptions (A), (B) and (C). An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

(SBI PO 2010)

1. **Statement :** Police authority cordoned of the entire locality for the entire day and stopped vehicular movement for the visit of a top functionary of the government in view the threat perception and advised all the residents in the area to limit their movement outside their dwellings.
Which of the following assumption(s) is /are implicit in the above statement ?
(A) Police personnel may not be able to control the vehicular movement in the locality and may seek help from the armed forces.
(B) People living in the locality may move out of their houses for the day to avoid inconvenient.
(C) The Government functionary may request the police authority to lift the ban on movement of residents of the locality outside their dwellings.
(a) None is implicit (b) Only (A) is implicit
(c) Only (B) is implicit (d) Only (C) is implicit
(e) Only (B) and (C) are implicit
2. **Statement :** The apex body controlling universities in the country has decided to revise the syllabus of all the technical courses to make them focused towards the present needs of the industry thereby making the technical graduates more employable than they are at present.
Which of the following assumption(s) is /are implicit in the above statement ?
(A) Technical colleges affiliated to different universities may not welcome the apex body's decision and may continue with the same syllabus as at present.
(B) The industry may welcome the decision of the apex body and scale up their hiring from these colleges.
(C) The Government may not allow the apex body to implement its decision in all the colleges as it may lead to chaos.
(a) None is implicit (b) Only (A) is implicit
(c) Only (B) is implicit (d) Only (C) is implicit
(e) Only (A) and (B) are implicit
3. **Statement :** Government has urged all the citizens to use electronic media for carrying out their daily activities, whenever possible instead of using paper as the manufacture of paper requires the cutting down of a large number of trees causing severe damage to the ecosystem. Which of the following assumption(s) is /are implicit in the above statement ?
(A) Most people may be capable of using electronic media to carry out various routines.
(B) Most people may have access to electronic media for carrying out their daily routine activities.
(C) People at large may reject the Governments appeal and continue using paper as before.
(a) Only (A) is implicit
(b) Only (B) is implicit
(c) Only (A) and (B) are implicit
(d) Only (C) is implicit
(e) None of these
4. **Statement :** Government has decided to auction construction of highways to private entities in several blocks across the country on build–operate–transfer basis.
Which of the following assumption(s) is /are implicit in the above statement ?
(A) An adequate number of private entities may not respond to the Government's auctions notification.
(B) Many private entities in the country are capable of constructing highways within reasonable time.
(C) The Government's proposal of build–operate–transfer may financially benefit the private entities.
(a) Only (A) and (B) are implicit
(b) Only (B) and (C) are implicit
(c) Only (B) is implicit
(d) Only (A) and (C) are implicit
(e) None of these
5. **Statement :** The airlines have requested all their bona fide passengers to check the status of flight operations before leaving their homes as heavy fog is causing immense problems to normal flight operations.
Which of the following assumption(s) is /are implicit in the above statement ?
(A) The majority of the air passengers may check the flight status before starting their journey to the airport.
(B) The Government may take serious objection to the notice issued by the airline company.
(C) Majority of the passengers may cancel their tickets and postpone their journey till the situation becomes normal.
(a) None is implicit (b) Only (A) is implicit
(c) Only (B) is implicit (d) Only (C) is implicit
(e) Only (A) and (C) are implicit

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 6-10): In each of the question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

(SBI PO 2011)

Give answer (a) if only Assumption I is implicit.

Give answer (b) if only Assumption II is implicit.

Give answer (c) if either Assumption I or Assumption II is implicit.

Give answer (d) if neither Assumption I nor Assumption II is implicit.

Give answer (e) if both Assumptions I and II are implicit.

6. **Statement:** The biggest private airline decided to increase the number of flights between cities A and B to 10 flights everyday.

Assumptions:

I Other private airlines may also increase the frequency of daily flights between cities A and B.

II There may be adequate passenger load on all the flights of the biggest private airline even after increased frequency.

7. **Statement:** Majority of the employees of the organisation decided to join with their family the overnight picnic funded by the organisation.

Assumptions:

I The management of the organization may not welcome the employees' enthusiasm.

II The management of the organization may provide adequate funds for the picnic.

8. **Statement :** The reputed management institute in the city increased the fees by 300 percent from the next academic year.

Assumptions :

I The institute may still attract good number of students for all its courses.

II The students may now opt for other institutes in the city which charge less fees.

9. **Statement :** Many residents of the locality decided not to attend the cultural function organised by the local club to protest against the club's limited invitations.

Assumptions:

I The local club may cancel the cultural function.

II The local club may stop all its activities.

10. **Statement :** Government, has announced a relief package for all the drought hit farmers in the country and advised the state Governments to put in a mechanism for disbursement.

Assumptions:

I The state Governments may be able to put in place the system for disbursement of Government relief to the affected farmers.

II Government may be able to identify all the farmers affected by drought in the country.

11. The govt. has appealed to all citizens to use potable water judiciously as there is an acute shortage in supply. Excessive use may lead to huge scarcity in future months.

Which of the assumptions is implicit in the above statement? (An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted) **(IBPS PO 2011)**

(a) People may ignore the appeal and continue using water as per their consideration.

(b) Govt. may be able to tap those who do not respond to the appeal.

(c) Govt. may be able to put in place alternate sources of water in the event of a crisis situation.

(d) Large number of people may positively respond to the govt.'s appeal and help tide over the crisis.

(e) Only poor are going to suffer from this shortage of water supply.

DIRECTION (Q. 12) : Read the following information carefully and answer the question which follows :

(IBPS PO2012)

Farmers found using chemical fertilizers in the organic-farming area of their farms would be heavily fined.

12. Which of the following statements is an assumption implicit in the given statement ? (An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted.)

(a) Chemical fertilisers harm the crop.

(b) A farm's area for organic and chemical farming is different.

(c) Farmers who do not use chemical fertilizers in the chemical farming area would be penalized as well.

(d) All farmers undertake both these kinds of farming (chemical as well as organic) in their farms.

(e) Organic fertilizers are banned in the area for chemical farming.

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 13-17): In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

(IBPS PO 2013)

Give answer (a) if only Assumption I is implicit.

Give answer (b) if only Assumption II is implicit.

Give answer (c) if either I or II is implicit.

Give answer (d) if neither I nor II is implicit.

Give answer (e) if both I and II are implicit.

13. **Statement :** A nationalised bank issued an advertisement in the national dailies asking the eligible candidates for applying for 100 posts of chartered accountants.

Assumptions :

I The eligible chartered accountants may respond to the advertisement

II There may be adequate number of eligible chartered accountants who may want to join a nationalized bank.

14. **Statement :** The municipal authority announced before the onset of monsoon that the roads within the city will be free of potholes during monsoon.

Assumptions:

I The roads were repaired so well that potholes may not reappear.

II People may not complain even if the potholes reappear.

15. **Statement :** “Our Europe Holiday Package costs less than some of the holiday Packages within the country” - An advertisement by an Indian travel company.

Assumptions:

- I. People may prefer to travel to foreign destinations than to the places within the country at comparable cost.
- II. People generally take their travel decisions after getting information from such advertisements.

16. **Statement :** The retail vegetable vendors increased the prices of vegetables by about 20 percent due to non availability of vegetables at lower prices at the wholesale market.

Assumptions:

- I. The customers may totally stop buying vegetables at higher prices.
- II. The customers may still buy vegetables from the retail vendors.

17. **Statement :** A large number of students and parents stood in the queue to collect forms for admission to various undergraduate courses in the college.

Assumptions :

- I. The college authority may be able to admit all those who stood in the queue.
- II. The college authority may have adequate number of forms for all those standing in the queue.

18. Read the following information carefully and answer the given question:

‘Pets are not allowed in the park premises’ - A notice put up at the park entrance by the authority that is responsible for maintenance of the park.

Which of the following can be an **assumption** according to the given information? (*An assumption is something that is supposed or taken for granted*) **(SBI PO 2013)**

- (a) At least some people who visit the park have pets.
- (b) This is the only park which does not allow pets
- (c) People who ignored this notice were fined
- (d) There are more than one entrances to the park
- (e) Many people have now stopped visiting the park

19. **Statement:** The constable has been recommended for a suitable reward by his superior in recognition of his sincere duty and busting of several gangs of criminals actively involved in the loot and incidents of pick-pocketing.

Which of the following can be a possible **assumption** of the above statement? **(IBPS PO 2013, RBI Assistant 2014)**

- (a) The superior is certain that the recommendation would be denied.
- (b) The number of criminals apprehended by this particular constable was exceptionally high.
- (c) The constable desires to be monetarily compensated for his efforts.
- (d) The superior wants to set an example for his other juniors by recommending the reward.
- (e) Rewards recognising the sincerity and accomplishments of policemen are given.

20. Unlike other retail outlets, where items are purchased in any number of units the customer wants, in super-markets items are grouped in bulk packages. This bulk buying offers

saving to the customer. The option to buy at wholesale prices by buying in bulk makes super-market a practical choice for budget-conscious consumers.

Which of the following assumption may be derived from the above information. **(IBPS PO2013)**

- (a) Super-markets often have greater buying power and lower overhead costs, so they can offer a greater variety of products than regular retail outlets
- (b) Super-markets are often more conveniently located and have better parking facilities
- (c) The emergence of super-markets has caused many small retail stores to close down and thus eliminate competitions
- (d) It is economically wise to buy single items since bulk packages seldom offer significant savings
- (e) The financial savings from purchasing bulk packages may outweigh the inconvenience of being unable to purchase in any number of units that suits the customers' need.

21. The increase in the number of newspaper articles exposed as fabrications serves to bolster the contention that publishers are more interested in boosting circulation than in printing the truth. Even minor publications have staff to check such obvious fraud.

Which of the following may be the assumption of the given argument? **(IBPS PO 2013)**

- (a) Newspaper stories exposed as fabrication are a recent phenomenon
- (b) Everything a newspaper print must be factually verifiable
- (c) Fact checking is more comprehensive for minor publications than for major ones
- (d) The publishers of newspapers are the people who decide what to print in their newspapers
- (e) None of the above

22. Farmers found using chemical fertilizers in the organic-farming area of their farms would be heavily fined.

Which of the following statements is an assumption implicit in the given statement ? (*An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted.*) **(IBPS PO 2014)**

- (a) Chemical fertilisers harm the crop.
- (b) A farm's area for organic and chemical farming is different.
- (c) Farmers who do not use chemical fertilizers in the chemical farming area would be penalized as well.
- (d) All farmers undertake both these kinds of farming (chemical as well as organic) in their farms.
- (e) Organic fertilizers are banned in the area for chemical farming.

23. **Statement:** The apex body controlling universities in the country has decided to revise the syllabus of all the technical courses to make them focused towards the present needs of the industry, thereby making the technical graduates more employable than they are at present.

Which of the following assumptions is/are implicit in the above statement? **(IBPS SO 2014)**

- (A) Technical colleges affiliated to different universities may not welcome the apex body's decision and may continue with the same syllabus as at present.
- (B) The industry may welcome the decision of the apex body and scale up their hiring from these colleges.
- (C) The Govt. may not allow the apex body to implement its decision in all the colleges as it may lead to chaos.
- (a) None is implicit (b) Only (A) is implicit
- (c) Only (B) is implicit (d) Only (C) is implicit
- (e) Only (A) and (B) are implicit
24. **Statement:** Govt. has urged all the citizens to use electronic media for carrying out their daily activities, whenever possible, instead of using paper as the manufacture of paper requires the cutting down of a large number of trees causing severe damage to the ecosystem.
- Which of the following assumptions is/are implicit in the above statement? **(IBPS SO 2014)**
- (A) Most people may be capable of using electronic media to carry out various routines.
- (B) Most people may have access to electronic media for carrying out their daily routine activities.
- (C) People at large may reject the gov't's appeal and continue using paper as before.
- (a) Only (A) is implicit
- (b) Only (B) is implicit
- (c) Only (A) and (B) are implicit
- (d) Only (C) is implicit
- (e) None of these
25. **Statement:** The Government has decided to construct an eight-lane super highway across the state to facilitate fast movement of vehicles.
- Which of the following can be an **assumption** which is implicit in the above statement. **(RBI Assistant 2014)**
- (a) The Government has adequate resources to construct the proposed super highway
- (b) The people of the state may protest against the Government's decision as their farm land will be taken over the Government for constructing the highway.
- (c) The Government may find it difficult to enrol a suitable contractor for constructing the highway.
- (d) There is no other highway which can be used for transportation of goods across the state
- (e) None of these
- (C) The load on infrastructure and resources in the urban areas which had remained unmanageable for a long time has been eased a little since the last decade.
- (D) This trend of reverse migration which was seen only in developed countries till now has entered the scenes of developing nations as well
- (E) According to a recent report more than eighty percent of the professionals having roots in rural areas prefer to work in urban cities rather than their home villages.
26. Which of the statements numbered (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E) mentioned above represents an **effect** of the given information most appropriately ?
- (a) B (b) C
- (c) D (d) C
- (e) Either D or E
27. Which of the statements numbered (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E) mentioned above represents a **cause** of the given information most appropriately ?
- (a) E (b) D
- (c) C (d) B
- (e) A
28. Which of the statements numbered (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E) mentioned above represents an **assumption** most appropriately ? (An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted)
- (a) A (b) B
- (c) C (d) Both A and C
- (e) D
29. Which of the statements numbered (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E) mentioned above would **weaken / contradict** the facts presented in the paragraph ?
- (a) A (b) B
- (c) C (d) D
- (e) E

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 26-29) : Read the following information and five statements given below it carefully and answer the questions which follow.

(IBPS PO Main 2015)

Exodus from rural areas to the urban hubs in search of job opportunities has now declined to nearly twenty-six percent of what it was at the turn of 21st century.

- (A) Since the last decade, the rural economy has transformed itself into a bankable, profit making and commercially viable venture.
- (B) Job opportunities differ in urban and rural areas

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 30-32): In each questions below is given a statement followed by three assumptions numbered I, II and III. As assumption is something supposed to be taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the assumptions and decide which of the assumptions implicit in the statement. Then decide which of the answers (a), (b), (c), (d) and (e) is the correct answer.

(SBI SO IT Pre. 2018)

30. **Statement:** "Bar Council of India (BCI) has decided to go on hunger strike to protest the implementation of the Legal Services Authority (Amendment) Act" ---- Chairman of BCI
- Assumptions:**

- I.** The amendment has several loopholes and is bound to hurt the litigants interest.
- II.** All the members of the BCI will welcome the decision.
- III.** The hunger strike held in front of the court will put a pressure on the respective authority.
- (a) Only I (b) Only I & II
- (c) Only I & III (d) All I, II & III
- (e) None of these

31. **Statement:** Despite strong opposition, the controversial Prohibition of Forcible Conversion of Religion Bill was passed by the Tamil Nadu Assembly with the AIDMK and the BJP outvoting the combined opposition of the DMK, the Congress, the TMC and the Left parties. -A news.

Assumptions:

- I** Conversion creates resentment among several sections and also inflames religious passions, leading to communal clashes.
II Conversions only lead to the isolation of the converted.
III Strong opposition has puts hindrance before a bill in taking final shape.
- (a) All I, II & III (b) Only I & II
(c) Only I & III (d) Only II & III
(e) None of these

32. **Statement:** For a third time in a row this week, the Indira Gandhi International Airport was put on a full alert today after Air India received anonymous message that two terrorists laden with explosives were aboard its Mumbai-Delhi-Hong Kong flight. ---- An authority of Indira Gandhi International Airport

Assumptions:

- I** Anonymous message is not likely to be hoax call
II Anonymous message is likely to be hoax call
III Alertness might be helpful in reducing the menace.
- (a) Only I & III (b) Only II & III
(c) Either I or II & III (d) Only III
(e) None of these

DIRECTION (Q. 33): In the given question, a statement is given with some assumptions as options. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

(IBPS SO Main-2018)

33. **Statement:** The school, which used to provide free breakfast to ensure that the students receive at least one proper meal a day, stopped the facility from January as the Charity Society which used to fund the breakfast withdrew the support due to drop in donations. Which of the following is an assumption implicit in the above statement?
- (a) The students may not receive any proper meal in a day from January
(b) In future the donation to the Charity Society may further decrease.
(c) The donations received by the Charity Society are used for social welfare.
(d) The families either do not have the ability to provide proper meal to their children or ignorant of what a proper meal is.
(e) None of these.

34. **Statement** "Beware! Recycled coloured plastic bags contain harmful colour pigments, which on coming in contact with food particles, make food unfit for consumption, resulting in severe food poison, allergies and in extreme cases even death." –A scientist.

(IBPS PO Main 2018)

Assumptions

- i. Non-biodegradability nature makes plastic bags an environmental hazard.
ii. Use of recycled coloured plastic bags is harmful and has cascading effects on human life
- (a) Only (i) (b) Both (i) and (ii)
(c) Only (ii) (d) Either (i) or (ii)
(e) None of these

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 35-36): Each question below is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. You have to decide which of the assumption is implicit in the statement.

(SBI Clerk Main-2018)

Give answer

- (a) If only assumption I is implicit
(b) If only assumption II is implicit
(c) If either I or II is implicit
(d) If neither I nor II is implicit
(e) If both I and II are implicit
35. **Statement:** Government should deploy army to rehabilitate the people displaced due to earthquake.
- Assumptions**
- I. Army can be used for purposes other than war also.
II. Only army can rehabilitate the displaced victims of earthquake.
36. **Statement:** A warning in a train compartment- "To stop train, pull chain. Penalty for improper use ₹ 500."
- Assumptions**
- I. Some people may misuse the chain.
II. On certain occasion, people may want to stop a running train.
37. **Advertisement:** According to a recent research study, daily use of Fresh Start, a new toothpaste, reduces the risk of developing dental cavities by over 20 percent. In addition, as a result of a new formula, the use of Fresh Start results in whiter, healthier-looking teeth. Clearly, Fresh Start not only gives your teeth a beautiful look but also provides the most reliable protection against dental cavities. Which of the following is an assumption in the argument above?
- (a) No other toothpaste provides more reliable protection against dental cavities.
(b) Fresh Start's formula does a better job of whitening teeth than do competitor's formulas.

- (c) People are just as interested in having beautiful teeth as they are in having healthy teeth.
 - (d) Fresh Start also prevents other dental disorders, such as gingivitis.
 - (e) Reliable protection against dental cavities, combined with excellent aesthetic properties, is likely to make Fresh Start a popular toothpaste in the market.
38. Rooftop solar power growth has demonstrated an overall positive trend, But this will need to be scaled up massively to achieve the national target. **(SBI Clerk Main-2019)**

Assumption:

- (I) With ongoing improvements to solar cell efficiency and battery technology, rooftops will only get more attractive in the future.
 - (II) Major **solar** projects that connect to the grid often face the challenge of land acquisition and transmission connectivity.
 - (III) A survey helps determine usable rooftops, separating them from green spaces, and analyses the quality of the solar resource.
- (a) Only II follows (b) Both II and III follows
 - (c) Both I and III follows (d) Only I follows
 - (e) Both I and II follows

DIRECTIONS (Qs. 39-40): In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

(IBPS Clerk Main-2020)

Give answer:

- (a) If only assumption I is implicit
- (b) If only assumption II is implicit

- (c) If either I or II is implicit
- (d) If neither I nor II is implicit
- (e) If both I and II are implicit

39. **Statements:** Instead of burning the leaves, bury them in compost pits, by which it gets converted to natural manure, making it beneficial for the soil. A notice issued in public interest by Department of Environment

Assumptions:

- I. Whenever leaves are burnt in the open, the air gets laden with tiny particulate matter which raises air pollution to alarming levels, which cause severe respiratory disorders and eye infections to those exposed to it.
- II. Benefits gained from ashes of leaves burnt are not as much as the benefits gained from the natural manure obtained from leaves by burring it.

40. **Statements:** "A tempting cup of garma Georgia now awaits you at every street corner. So, no matter whom you are or where you go, a Georgia Vending Machine will hand you the same clean, delicious cup of tea in Regular, Adrak, Elaichi and Masala and if you're looking for a change try the Regular, Mocha and Cappuccino coffee. One sip will make you realize why every other alternative is a mere compromise!" _____ An advertisement

Assumptions:

- I. Most of the people need delicious cup of tea or coffee with a change in taste.
- II. Every person is addicted to either tea or coffee.

Answers & Explanations

1. (a) None of the Assumptions (A), (B) and (C) is implicit in the statement. If police authority has cordoned off the entire locality, it implies that police will ably control the vehicular movement in the locality.
It is assumed that any advice given to the people will be followed.
2. (c) Only Assumption (B) is implicit in the statement.
The apex body controlling universities has taken the decision assuming that technical colleges will honour it.
3. (c) Only Assumption (A) and (B) are implicit in the statement. Government urged all the citizens to use electronic media assuming that most people are capable of using electronic media.
4. (c) Only Assumption (B) is implicit in the statement. If the Government has decided to auction construction of highways to private entities, it may be assumed that many private entities in the country are capable of constructing highways within reasonable time.
5. (b) Only Assumption (A) is implicit in the statement. Any appeal/request is issued assuming that some people will pay heed to it.
6. (e) Clearly both the assumptions are implicit in the statement.
If there are sufficient number of passengers, the other private airlines may also increase the frequency of daily flights. The airline decided to increase the frequency of daily flights assuming that there are adequate passenger load.
7. (b) Only assumption II is implicit in the statement. If the management of the organisation has organised picnic for its employees, it would earmark adequate funds for picnic. Again, it is not prudent to assume that the management of the organisation would not welcome the employees with their family at the picnic.
8. (a) Only assumption I is implicit in the statement. The institute increased the fees assuming that good number of students will still join the courses. It is mentioned in the statement that the institute is reputed. Therefore, we can assume that students will still prefer the institute of repute despite hike in fees.
9. (d) None of the assumptions is implicit in the statement. It is mentioned in the statement that many residents of the locality, not all residents, decided not to attend the function. This does not constitute the strong reason for cancellation of function. Assumption II is a long drawn conclusion.
10. (a) Only assumption I is implicit in the statement. The Government advised the state governments to ensure disbursement of relief package assuming that state governments are capable of evolving a mechanism for disbursement of relief.
The use of term 'all' in the assumption II makes it invalid.
11. (d) Assumption (d) is implicit in the given statement. If people don't show respect then there is no meaning of this kind of appeal.
12. (b) It is clear from the statement that a farm's areas for organic and chemical farming are different.
13. (e) Both the assumptions are implicit because daily newspapers provide instant reach. Again 100 vacancies of Chartered Accountants were announced assuming sufficient eligible candidates may join the nationalised bank."
14. (a) Only assumption I is implicit because repairing of roads is carried out so efficiently to leave potholes. Assumption II is not implicit because it is people's right to complain against any pothole.
15. (e) Both the assumption are implicit because main consideration for people is cost factor. People would prefer foreign destination at competitive prices. Advertisement provides sufficient information on this.
16. (b) Only assumption II is implicit because customers prefer to buy vegetables from retail vendors as there is a lot of innovation in retail sector.
17. (b) Only assumption II is implicit because college authority cannot admit all those standing in the queue.
18. (a) At least some people who visits the park have pets.
19. (e) Obviously option (e) is an assumption.
20. (e) Buying in wholesale and bulk depends upon the choice of the customer's choice and may cause of financial saving.
21. (b) The exposed articles by the publication must be verified.
22. (b) It is clear from the statement that a farm's areas for organic and chemical farming are different.
23. (c) Whenever such a decision is taken, the assumptions are that it would be welcome and allowed to implement.
24. (c) The urging of the govt makes sense only when (A) and (B) are implicit.
25. (a) Government decision to construct super highway shows that Government has sufficient resources to construct it.
26. (b) Statement (C) is the effect.
27. (e) Statement (A) is the cause.
28. (e) Statement (D) is an assumption.
29. (e) Statement (E) contradicts the facts stated in the paragraph.
30. (e) I is not implicit: will hurt the litigants interest or the lawyers? II is not implicit because of the word all. III deviates by mentioning the venue.
31. (e) Only III is implicit. Note that the statement is a piece of news. What the journalist assumes about the conversion and its impact can't be explicitly said. But the words "despite strong opposition" indicate that the journalist must be assuming III.

32. (a) Why was the airport was put on a full alert? The authority must be assuming I. Hence, I is implicit but II is not. Again, to put the airport on a full alert indicates that the authority must be assuming III also.
33. (d) Choice (a): Based on some assessment, the school has come to the understanding that the students are not getting proper meal at home. No facts are provided to conform this. Hence, (a), is not implicit. Choice (b): There is no information given about the donation, which is given to the charity. Hence (b) is out of context. Statement (c) the statement has no reference to the utilization of funds. Hence it is out of context. Choice (d) The school authority was providing the breakfast to the students assuming that they are not getting a proper meal. Hence Choice (d) is an assumption.
34. (c) Non- biodegradable nature of plastic bag can't be correlated with the statement because the statement does not say whether plastic is biodegradable nor non-biodegradable. Hence, I is not implicit. But II is obviously implicit. That is why the scientist uses the word 'Beware' in his statement before asserting the negative features of plastic.
35. (a) In the statement it is given that army should be deployed to rehabilitate the people displaced due to earthquake. It means that army can be used for purposes other than war also. So, assumption I is implicit. Assumption II is not implicit because the word 'only' is making it baseless as there may be some other measures which can rehabilitate the displaced victims of earthquake.
36. (e) It is clear that train can be stopped by pulling the chain. There is a penalty for improper use. So, some people may misuse the chain. So, assumption I and II both are implicit.
37. (a) Since the argument singles out Fresh Start as the most reliable protection against dental cavities, the author must assume that no other toothpaste provides stronger protection against cavities. Otherwise, the conclusion of the argument is inaccurate.
38. (d) Only (I) can be assumed from the given statement as it is mentioned in the given statement that rooftop solar power technology is showing growth.
39. (b) For I-Although statement I is an environmental fact but assumption, I is not implicit on the basis of the given statement. Because the given statement is concerned with soil pollution whereas I assumption is concerned with air pollution which is quite deep and not directly related to the given statement. For II: But assumption II is implicit as it explains about the benefits of burring leaves over burning it.
40. (a)